

**Course Title: Operational Research (3 Cr.)**

**Course Code: CAOR451**

**Year/ Semester: IV/VIII**

**Class Load: 4Hrs. /Week (Theory: 3 Hrs. Tutorial: 1 Hrs)**

### **Course Description**

Operations Research is the study of scientific approaches to decision-making. Through mathematical modeling, it seeks to design, improve and operate complex systems in the best possible way. The mathematical tools used for the solution of such models are either deterministic or stochastic, depending on the nature of the system modeled. In addition, the course will learn very powerful modeling and solution techniques for decision-making problems that are used today by many successful companies to help them save/earn millions of dollars. The module covers topics that include: linear programming, transportation, assignment, inventory control, replacement theory and game theory. Analytic techniques and computer packages will be used to solve problems facing business managers in decision environments

### **Course Objectives**

The general objectives of this course to provide a broad orientation of the field of optimization, with emphasis on basic theory and methods for continuous and discrete optimization problems in finite dimension, and it also gives some insight into its use for analyzing practical optimization problems.

#### **Unit 1: Introduction to Operations Research**

**5**

**hrs.**

Introduction, History of Operations Research, Stages of Development of Operations Research  
Relationship between Manager and OR Specialist, OR Tools and Techniques, Applications of  
Operations Research, Limitations of Operations Research

#### **Unit 2: Linear Programming Problem**

**10**

**hrs.**

Introduction to Linear Programming, Linear Programming Problem Formulation, Formulation with  
Different Types of Constraints, Graphical Analysis of Linear Programming, Graphical Linear  
Programming Solution, Multiple Optimal Solutions, Unbounded Solution, Infeasible Solution, Basics  
of Simplex Method, Simplex Method Computation, Simplex Method with More Than Two Variables,  
Primal and Dual Problems, Economic Interpretation

#### **Unit 3: Transportation and Assignment Problem**

**8**

**hrs.**

Transportation Problems definition, linear form, Solution methods: North West corner method, least  
cost method, Vogel's approximation method. Degeneracy in transportation, Modified Distribution  
method, unbalanced problems and profit maximization problems. Transshipment Problems.  
Assignment Problem Structure and Solution: Short-Cut Method (Hungarian Method), Unbalanced  
Assignment Problem, Infeasible Assignment Problem, Maximization in an Assignment Problem,  
Crew Assignment Problem.

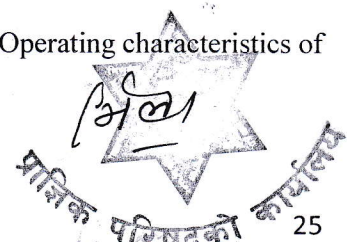
#### **Unit 4: Queuing Theory**

**6**

**hrs.**

Basis of Queuing theory, elements of queuing theory, Kendall's Notation, Operating characteristics of  
a queuing system, Classification of Queuing models.

*V. Sharma*



**Unit 5: Inventory Control**

6

hrs.

Inventory classification, Different cost associated to Inventory, Economic order quantity, Inventory models with deterministic demands, ABC analysis.

**Unit 6: Replacement theory**

6

hrs. Introduction, Replacement of capital equipment which depreciated with time, replacement by alternative equipment, Group and individual replacement policy

**Unit 7: Game Theory**

7

hrs.

Introduction, Characteristics of Game Theory, Two Person, Zero sum games, pure strategy. Dominance theory, Mixed strategies (2x2, mx2), Algebraic and graphical methods

**Teaching Methods**

The general teaching pedagogy includes class lectures, presentations, group works, case studies, guest lecturers research works, project works, assignments (Theoretical and Practical). The teaching faculty will determine the choice of teaching pedagogy and encouraged to select software tools as per the requirements of topics for practical activities.

**References/ Suggested Readings:**

- Hillier, F.S.& Lieberman, G.J. (1995). Introduction to Operations Research, 7<sup>th</sup> edition. The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- Natarajan, A. M.; Balasubramani, P. & Tamilarasi, A. (2007). Operations Research. Pearson Education Inc.
- Sharma, J.K. (2009). Operational Research: Theory and Application. Macmillan Publishers India Ltd.
- Taha, H.A. (2017). Operations Research: A Introduction, 10th edition, Global edition, Pearson Education, Inc. Pearson Prentice Hall.
- Wagner, H. N. (2003). Operations Research by, Prentice hall. N D Vohra, Tata McGraw-Hill.
- Winston, L.W. (2004). Operations Research: Applications and Algorithms, Indian University, 4th edition.

**Evaluation**

Examination Scheme				
Internal Assessment		External Assessment		Total
Theory	Practical	Theory	Practical	
40		60		100





**Course Title: Multimedia System**

**Course Code: CACS457**

**Year/Semester: IV/VIII**

**Class Load: 5 Hrs. / Week (Theory: 3Hrs. Practical: 2 Hrs.)**

**Course Description**

This course offers detailed concept and structure of Multimedia system. It includes introduction, Sound & Audio System, Images and Graphics, Video and Animation, Data Compression, Abstractions for programming, Multimedia design and applications. It does not entirely focus on theoretical concept but also strongly focuses on practical skill based learning

**Course objectives**

The general objectives of this course are to provide theoretical as well as practical knowledge of Multimedia System, applications and tools to make students capable of implementing, managing and developing the issues of multimedia application in their personal as well professional life.

**Course Contents**

**Unit 1: Introduction**

**(6 Hrs)**

- 1.1 Multimedia and its applications
- 1.2 Global structure of Multimedia
- 1.3 Medium
- 1.4 Multimedia system and properties
- 1.5 Characteristics of a Multimedia system
- 1.6 Challenges for Multimedia Systems
- 1.7 Components of Multimedia System
- 1.8 Multimedia building blocks
- 1.9 Scope of Multimedia

**Unit 2: Sound / Audio System**

**(5Hrs)**

- 2.1 Overview sound system
- 2.2 Producing digital audio
- 2.2 Music and speech
- 2.3 Speech Generation
- 2.4 Speech Analysis
- 2.5 Speech Transmission
- 2.6 Representation of audio files
- 2.7 Computer Music –MIDI
- 2.8 MIDI versus Digital Audio

**Unit 3: Images and Graphics**

**(5 Hrs)**

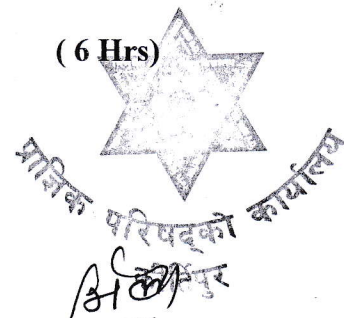
- 3.1 Uses of images and Graphics
- 3.2 Digital Image Representation
- 3.3 Image and graphics Format
- 3.4 Working with image and graphics
- 3.5 Image Synthesis, analysis and Transmission

**Unit 4: Video and Animation**

**( 6 Hrs)**

- 4.1 Digital Video
- 4.2 Video signal representation
- 4.3 Computer Video Format
- 4.4 Computer- Based animation
- 4.5 Animation Language
- 4.6 Timeline and frame based animation
- 4.7 Timeline and Tween-Based animation

*Vishaya*



- 4.8 Methods of controlling Animation
- 4.9 Display of Animation
- 4.10 Transmission of Animation

#### **Unit 5: Data Compression**

**(8 Hrs)**

- 5.1 Need for Data Compression
- 5.2 Compression Basics
- 5.3 Storage Space
- 5.4 Coding Requirements
- 5.5 Lossless and Lossy Compression techniques
- 5.6 Source, Entropy and Hybrid Coding
- 5.7 Lossy Sequential DCT- based Mode
- 5.8 Expanded Lossy DCT-based Mode
- 5.9 JPEG and MPEG Compression

#### **Unit 6: Abstractions for programming**

**(6 Hrs)**

- 6.1 Abstractions Levels
- 6.2 Libraries
- 6.3 System Software
- 6.4 Toolkits
- 6.5 Higher Programming Languages
- 6.6 Object –oriented approaches

#### **Unit 7: Multimedia design**

**( 6 Hrs)**

- 7.1 Development phases and development teams
- 7.2 Analysis phase
- 7.3 Design Phase
- 7.4 Development phase
- 7.5 Implementation Phase
- 7.6 Evaluation and testing phase
- 7.7 Multimedia User Interface Design

#### **Unit 8 : Multimedia Application**

**(6 Hrs)**

- 8.1 Media preparation and composition
- 8.2 Media integration and communication
- 8.2 Media Entertainment
- 8.4 Telemedicine
- 8.5 E-learning
- 8.6 Digital video editing and production systems
- 8.7 Video conferencing
- 8.8 Video-on-demand

#### **Laboratory Works**

Labs consist of at least 8 practical experiments and two assignments covering the topics of the syllabus.

#### **Teaching Methods**

The teaching faculties are expected to create environment where students can update and upgrade themselves with the current scenario of computing and information technology with the help of topics listed in the syllabus. The general teaching pedagogy that can be followed by teaching faculties for this course includes class lectures, laboratory activity, group discussions, case studies, guest lectures, research work, project work, assignments (Theoretical and Practical), and written and verbal examinations.

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## Evaluation

Examination Scheme				
Internal Assessment		External Assessment		Total
Theory	Practical	Theory	Practical	
20	20 (3 Hrs.)	60 (3 Hrs.)	-	

## Text Books

1. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt , Multimedia: Computing, Communications and Applications, Pearson Education Asia
2. John F. Koegel Buford , Multimedia Systems, Pearson Education Asia

## Reference Books

1. Fred Halsall , Multimedia Communications, Applications, Networks, Protocols and Standards, Pearson Education Asia
2. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt, Multimedia fundamentals, Pearson Education Asia



Course Title: **Machine Learning (3 Cr.)**  
 Course Code: **CACS456**  
 Year/Semester: **IV/VIII**  
 Class Load: **6 Hrs. / Week (Theory: 3Hrs. Practical: 3Hrs.)**

### Course Description

This course presents comprehensive introduction to several topics on basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning (ML). It also explores the understanding of the Supervised and unsupervised learning techniques, probability based learning techniques, performance evaluation of ML algorithms and applications of ML.

### Course objectives

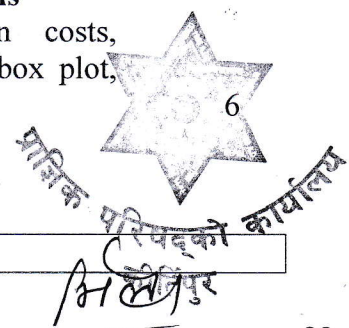
Upon completion of this course, students should be able to 1. Explain the concept of supervised, unsupervised and semi-supervised learning. 2. Develop algorithms to learn linear and non-linear models using software. 3. Perform creative work in the field machine learning to solve given problem.

### Course Contents

	<b>Hours</b>
<b>Unit 1: Introduction to machine learning</b> History of machine learning, Brain-neuron learning system, Definition and types of learning, need of machine learning, Data and tools, review of statistics, training, validation and test data, theory of learning – feasibility of learning – error and noise – training versus testing, generalization bound – approximation-generalization tradeoff – bias and variance – learning curve	10
<b>Unit 2 Introduction to Supervised Learning</b> Classification problems, Linear Regression- Predicting numerical value, Finding best fit line with linear regression, Perceptron, learning neural networks structures, Decision tree representation, appropriate problems for decision tree learning, basic decision tree algorithm, support vector machines, Separating data with maximum margin, Finding the maximum margin,	11
<b>Unit 3: Bayesian and instance based learning</b> Probability theory and Bayes rule. Classifying with Bayes decision theory, Conditional Probability, Bayesian Belief Network, K-nearest neighbor	11
<b>Unit 4: Introduction to un-supervised learning and dimensionality reduction</b> Introduction to clustering, K- Mean clustering, different distance functions for clustering, Hierarchical clustering, Supervised learning after clustering, dimensionality reduction techniques, Principal component analysis	10
<b>Unit 5: Measures for Performance Evaluation of ML algorithms</b> Classification accuracy, Confusion matrix Misclassification costs, Sensitivity and specificity, ROC curve, Recall and precision, box plot, confidence interval	

### Evaluation

Evaluation Scheme





Internal Assessment		External Assessment		Total
Theory	Practical	Theory	Practical	100
20	20 (3 Hrs.)	60 (3 Hrs.)	-	

### Laboratory Work

Laboratory work should be done covering all the topics listed above and a small project work should be carried out using the concept learnt in this course using software like matlab, python.

### Text Books:

1. Tom M Mitchell, Machine Learning, First Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
2. Stephen Marsland, Machine Learning – An Algorithmic Perspective, Second Edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition Series, 2014.

### Reference Books:

3. Peter Flach, Machine Learning: The Art and Science of Algorithms that Make Sense of Data, First Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2012.



**Course Title: Knowledge Engineering (3 Cr.)**

**Course Code: CACS458**

**Year/Semester: IV/VIII**

**Class Load: 5 Hrs. / Week (Theory: 3Hrs. Practical: 2 Hrs.)**

**Course Description**

This course offers detailed concept about knowledge representation, logic, reasoning and principles. It includes introduction, knowledge acquisition, knowledge representation and reasoning. It does not entirely focus on theoretical concept but also strongly focuses on practical skill based learning.

**Course objectives**

The general objectives of this course are to provide theoretical as well as practical knowledge of knowledge engineering to make students capable of analysis, design, implementing and managing of knowledge engineering in their personal as well professional life.

**Course Contents**

**Unit 1: Introduction [6 Hrs.]**

- 1.1 Overview of data. Information and knowledge
- 1.2 Knowledge engineering and Knowledge management
- 1.3 Artificial intelligence use in knowledge Engineering
- 1.4 Knowledge based system and its applications

**Unit 2: Knowledge Acquisition [8 Hrs]**

- 2.1 Information gathering
- 2.2 Information retrieval
- 2.3 Applications of Natural Language processing
  - 2.3.1 Morphology, lexicon, syntax and semantics
  - 2.3.2 Parsing, POS tagging, named entity tagging

**Unit3: Machine Learning [12 Hrs]**

- 3.1 Machine Learning and its applications
- 3.2 Supervised and unsupervised learning
- 3.3 Classification and clustering
- 3.4 Classification algorithms
  - 3.4.1 Linear classifiers
  - 3.4.2 nearest neighbor
  - 3.4.3 Support Vector Machines
  - 3.4.4 Decision tree
  - 3.4.5 Random forest
  - 3.4.6 Neural networks
  - 3.4.7 Case based reasoning

**Unit 4: Knowledge representation and reasoning [7Hrs]**

- 4.1 Proposition logic, predicate logic and reasoning
- 4.2 Knowledge representation languages
- 4.3 Non-monotonic reasoning
- 4.4 Probabilistic reasoning

**Unit 5: Ontology Engineering [6 Hrs]**

- 5.1 Overview to Ontology
- 5.2 Classifications of ontology
- 5.3 Methodology use in Ontology





## 5.4 Ontology VS Language

### Unit 6: Knowledge Sharing [9 Hrs]

#### 6.1 Information Distribution and Integration

#### 6.2 Semantic web and its applications

##### 6.2.1 RDF and linked data

##### 6.2.2 Description logic

##### 6.2.3 Web Ontology language

#### 6.3 Social web and semantics

### Laboratory Works

The practical work consists of all features of knowledge engineering and case studies.

### Teaching Methods

The teaching faculties are expected to create environment where students can update and upgrade themselves with the current scenario of computing and information technology with the help of topics listed in the syllabus. The general teaching pedagogy that can be followed by teaching faculties for this course includes class lectures, laboratory activity, group discussions, case studies, guest lectures, research work, project work, assignments (Theoretical and Practical), and written and verbal examinations.

### Evaluation

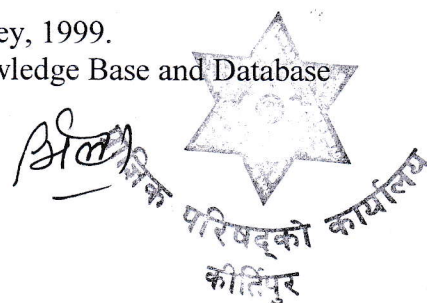
Examination Scheme				
Internal Assessment		External Assessment		Total
Theory	Practical	Theory	Practical	
20	20 (3 Hrs.)	60 (3 Hrs.)	-	

### Text Books

3. Kendal, Simon, Creen, Malcolm, An Introduction to Knowledge engineering, Springer first edition, 2007
4. R.J. Brachman and H.J. Levesque. Knowledge representation and reasoning (Elsevier 2004)

### Reference Books

1. Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig, Artificial Intelligence: A modern approach ( Prentice Hall edition , second edition, 2002)
2. P. Jackson, Introduction to expert systems, Addison Wesley, 1999.
3. John Debenham, Knowledge Engineering: Unifying Knowledge Base and Database Design , Springer , 1998



**Course Name: Internet of Things (3 Cr.)**

**Course Code: CACS460**

**Year/Semester: IV/VIII**

**Class Load: 5 Hrs. / Week (Theory: 3Hrs. Practical: 2 Hrs.)**

**Course Description:** The course introduces basics of IoT. It covers introductions of IoT, Devices and platform for developing IoT Systems, Design methodology, Data Analytics for IoT, Servers & Cloud offering and IoT system security.

**Objective:**

The objective of this course is to introduce the students about the principles, techniques, development and applications of IoT System.

**Course Contents:**

**Unit 1: Introduction to IoT**

**[8Hrs.]**

- 1.1 Definition and Characteristics of IoT.
- 1.2 Physical and Logical Design of IoT.
- 1.3 IoT Enabled Technologies
- 1.4 IoT and M2M
- 1.5 Domain Specific IoTs: Home Automation, Cities, Environment, Energy, Retail, Logistics, Agriculture, Industry, Health and Lifestyle.

**Unit 2: Sensor, Actuators and Interfacing**

**[18 Hrs.]**

- 2.1 Roles of Sensors and actuators, Types of sensors: Active and passive, analog and digital, Contact and no-contact, Absolute and relative
- 2.2 Working of sensors: Position, occupancy and motion, velocity and acceleration, force, pressure, flow, Acoustic, Humidity, light, radiation, temperature, chemical, biosensor, camera.
- 2.3 Development boards: Arduino and Raspberry pi installation, interfacing and programming using python.

**Unit 3: IoT Platform Design Methodology**

**[6 Hrs.]**

Case Study on IoT System for Weather Monitor

**Unit 4: Data and Analytics for IoT**

**[10Hrs.]**

- 4.1 An Introduction to Data Analytics for IoT
- 4.2 Machine Learning
- 4.3 Big Data Analytics Tools and Technology
- 4.4 Edge Streaming Analytics
- 4.5 Network Analytics

**Unit 5: IoT Physical Servers and Cloud Offering**

**[3Hrs.]**

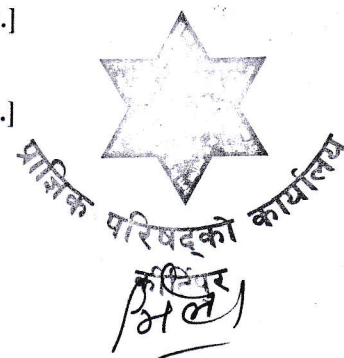
Cloud storage models and Communication APIs of IoT Systems

**Unit 6: Securing IoT Systems**

**[3Hrs.]**

- 6.1 IoT Security Challenges
- 6.2 IoT System's Security Practices

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**Laboratory Work:**

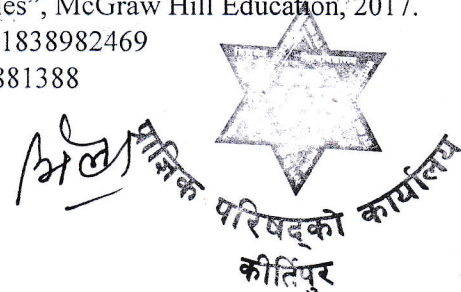
Implement the concept mentioned in the course using Python as a programming language, Arduino or Raspberry pi as a System board. All sensors mentioned in course should be implemented in a single project or separately to observe their working mechanism.

**Evaluation:**

Examination Scheme				
Internal Assessment		External Assessment		Total
Theory	Practical	Theory	Practical	
20	20	60	-	

**Reference Books:**

1. ArshdeepBahga, Vijay Madiseti, "Internet of Things (A Hands-on-Approach)", University Press India Pvt. Ltd., 2015.
2. David Hanes, Gonzalo Salgueiro, Patrick Grossetete, Robert Barton, Jerome Henry, "IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols, and Use Cases for the Internet of Things", Pearson Education (Cisco Press Indian Reprint).
3. Raj Kamal, "Internet of Things: Architecture and Design Principles", McGraw Hill Education, 2017.
4. Gary Smart, "Practical Python Programming for IoT", ISBN-10: 1838982469
5. Gaston C. Hillar Internet of Things with Python, ISBN-10: 1785881388



**Course Title: Geographical Information System (3 Cr.)**

**Course Code: CACS454**

**Year/Semester: IV/VIII**

**Class Load: 5 Hrs. / Week (Theory: 3Hrs. Practical: 2 Hrs.)**

**Course Description**

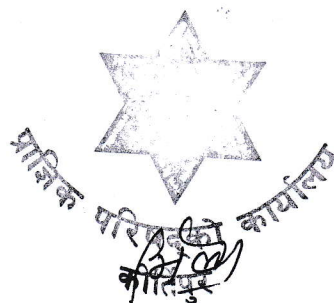
This course offers detailed knowledge as well as practical skills on GIS theory, design and implementation. It includes introduction, GIS and Map, GIS data sources and structures, spatial data analysis, GIS data modeling and creating map apart from this this encourages to students to develop a real time basic GIS project.

**Course objectives**

The general objectives of this course are to provide theoretical knowledge as well as practical skills of geographical information system to make students capable of capturing, analyzing and visualize real world data.

**Course Contents**

<b>Unit 1: Introduction</b>	<b>6 Hrs.</b>
1.1 Definition, functions and Applications of GIS	
1.2 Components of GIS	
1.3 GIS as Information System	
1.4 Nature & Sources of GIS data	
1.5 Recent trends and future of GIS	
<b>Unit 2: GIS and Map</b>	<b>8 Hrs.</b>
2.1 Map and their characteristics	
2.2 Mapping concept and Techniques	
2.3 Map Projection	
<b>Unit 3: GIS data Sources &amp; Structures</b>	<b>12 Hrs.</b>
3.1 Capturing GIS data	
3.2 Sources: Maps, GPS, Images and Databases	
3.3 Structures: Vector, Raster and TIN data structures	
3.4 GIS data modeling	
3.5 GIS database design	
<b>Unit 4: Spatial Data Modeling and Analysis</b>	<b>12 Hrs.</b>
4.1 Spatial data modeling	
4.2 Vector based analysis	
4.3 Raster based analysis	
<b>Unit 5: GIS data modeling &amp; Creating Maps</b>	<b>10 Hrs.</b>
5.1 Surface modeling	
5.2 Hydrology modeling	
5.3 Designing and printing the map	



*V. Shrestha*



### **Laboratory Works**

Students should develop basic GIS project implementing the concepts given in course of study and may add more (if required).

### **Teaching Methods**

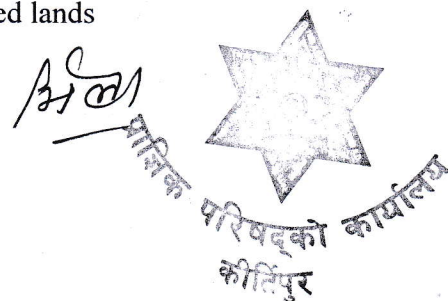
The teaching faculties are expected to create environment where students can update and upgrade themselves with the current scenario of computing and information technology with the help of topics listed in the syllabus. The general teaching pedagogy that can be followed by teaching faculties for this course includes class lectures, laboratory activity, group discussions, case studies, guest lectures, research work, project work, assignments (Theoretical and Practical), and written and verbal examinations.

### **Evaluation**

Examination Scheme				
Internal Assessment		External Assessment		Total
Theory	Practical	Theory	Practical	
20	20 (3 Hrs.)	60 (3 Hrs.)	-	

### **Reference Books**

1. Kang-tsung Chang, (2010). "Introduction to Geographic Information Systems" Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
2. C.P.Lo and Albert K.W.Yeung (2006). "Concepts and Techniques of Geographic Information Systems" Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
3. Albert, C.T.L. and Yeung, K.W. (2002). "Concepts and Techniques of Geographical Information Systems", New Delhi: Prentice Hall.
4. Chakraborty, D. and Sahoo, R.N. (2007). Fundamentals of GIS. India: Viva Books.
5. ESRI guide to GIS analysis Andy Mitchell, ESRI press, Red lands





## Elective Courses

Course Title: **Database Programming**

Course Code: **CACS453**

Year/Semester: **IV/VIII**

Class Load: **6 Hrs. /Week (Theory: 3Hrs, Practical 3Hrs.)**

### **Course Description**

This course provides the comprehensive knowledge about database programming in relational database management system, which encompasses with overview of fundamental SQL statement, PL/SQL Block, Exception, Cursors, Record, Triggers, Procedures, Functions and Packages

**Objectives:** The general objectives of this course is to enhance advance programming skills in relational database management system.

### **Unit -1**

#### **Introduction of RDBMS**

**10 Hrs**

Overview of the Oracle Database Architecture, Familiar with SQL\*Plus, SQL\*Plus Commands (DESCRIBE, LIST, APPEND, CHANGE, INPUT, DEL, CLEAR BUFFER, Using Script Files), Accepting Values at Runtime, Overview of Fundamental SQL Fundamental Command (DDL, DML, DCL, Join and Subquery)

### **Unit -2**

#### **PL/SQL**

**13 Hrs**

PL/SQL Concepts, Architecture, Block structure, Executing PL/SQL Script, DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE Statement, substitution Variable feature, PL/SQL Language fundamentals, DML Statement in PL/SQL, Transaction Control in PL/SQL. Conditional Control (if, nested if, Case), Repetitive Control (While, for, simple loop, Nested, continue, loop label)

### **Unit -3**

**5 Hrs**

#### **PL/SQL Exception**

Exception scope, user-defined exception, exception propagation, advance exception concepts (RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR, EXCEPTION\_INIT)

### **Unit -4**

#### **Database Cursors**

**5 Hrs**

Types of cursors, cursor loop, Nested cursors cursor for loops, parameterized cursors, Nested cursors

### **Unit -5**

#### **Database Triggers**

**5 Hrs**

Database Triggers BEFORE, AFTER Triggers, row and statement triggers, INSTEAD OF triggers

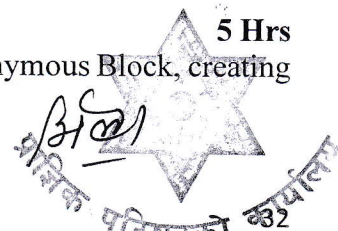
### **Unit -6**

#### **Record and procedures**

**5 Hrs**

Record (Record types, Nested record) Procedure (Block Structure, Anonymous Block, creating procedure, IN, OUT parameters in Procedure)

### **Unit-7**



**Functions and Package****5 Hrs**

Functions (creating and invoking function and optimizing function in execution, creating packages, extending the package, package instantiation and initialization,

**Laboratory Works**

Laboratory works should be done covering all the topics listed above and a small work should be carried out using the concept learnt in each unit in individual or group.

**Teaching Methods**

The general teaching pedagogy includes class lectures, group discussions, case studies, guest lectures, research work, project work, assignments (theoretical and practical), and examinations (written and verbal), depending upon the nature of the topics. The teaching faculty will determine the choice of teaching pedagogy as per the need of the topics.

**References**

1. Benjamin Rosenzweig, E. R. (2015). Oracle PL/SQL by Example. New Yourk: Prentice Hall.
2. Gupta, S. K. (2016). Advanced Oracle PL/SQL Developer's Guide . Birmingham: Packt Publishing.
3. Lex de Haan, T. G. (2014). Beginning Oracle SQL. Apress.
4. McLaughlin, M. (2014). Oracle Database 12c PL/SQL Programming. New Delhi: McGrawHill Education.



Course Title: **Data Analysis and Visualization (3 Cr.)**  
 Course Code: **CACS455**  
 Year/Semester: **IV/VIII**  
 Class Load: **5 Hrs. / Week (Theory: 3Hrs. Practical: 2Hrs.)**

### **Course Description**

This course introduces to extend student's knowledge and practice in data analysis and visualization, software, and applications. It provides the board overview of techniques of the visualization process, detailed view of visual perception, the visualized data and the actual visualization, interaction and distorting techniques.

### **Course objectives**

Upon completion of this course, students should be able to 1. Explain the concept of visualization in the processing and analysis of data. 2. Develop visualization methods and visualization systems using software applications. 3. Perform creative work in the field of visualization.

### **Course Contents**

	<b>Hours</b>
<b>Unit 1: Introduction to visualization</b> Introduction of visual perception, Visual representation of data, Data Abstraction, Visual Encodings, Use of Color, Perceptual Issues, Information overloads	6
<b>Unit 2: Creating visual representations</b> Visualization reference model, Visual mapping, Visual analytics, Design of Visualization applications.	7
<b>Unit 3: Non spatial data visualization</b> Visualization of one, two and multi-dimensional data, Tabular data, quantitative values (scatter plot), Separate, Order, and Align (Bar, stacked Bar, dots and line charts), Tree data, Displaying Hierarchical Structures, graph data, rules for graph drawing and labeling, text and document data, levels of text representation, visualizations of a single text document, word cloud, flow data Time series data, characteristics of time data, visualization time series data, mapping of time	15
<b>Unit 4: Spatial Data Visualization</b> Scalar fields, Isocontours (Topographic Terrain Maps), scalar volumes, Direct Volume Rendering(Multidimensional Transfer Functions) , Maps (dot, pixel ), vector fields Defining Marks and Channels	10
<b>Unit 5: Software tools and data for visualization</b> The iris data set, The Detroit Data Set, The Breakfast Cereal Data Set, The Dow Jones Industrial Average Data Set (time series), MS spread sheet, Python, Matlab, Java, Tableau	10

### **Evaluation**

Evaluation Scheme

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Internal Assessment		External Assessment		Total
Theory	Practical	Theory	Practical	100
20	20 (3 Hrs.)	60 (3 Hrs.)	-	

### Laboratory Work

Laboratory work should be done covering all the topics listed above and a small project work should be carried out using the concept learnt in this course using any one software tools mention in unit 5.

### Text Books:

3. Fry, Visualizing Data. O'Reilly Media, 2008, ISBN 0596514557
4. Ware, Information Visualization: Perception for Design, 3rd ed. Morgan Kaufmann, 2012,

### Reference Books:

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